

109000 9222000

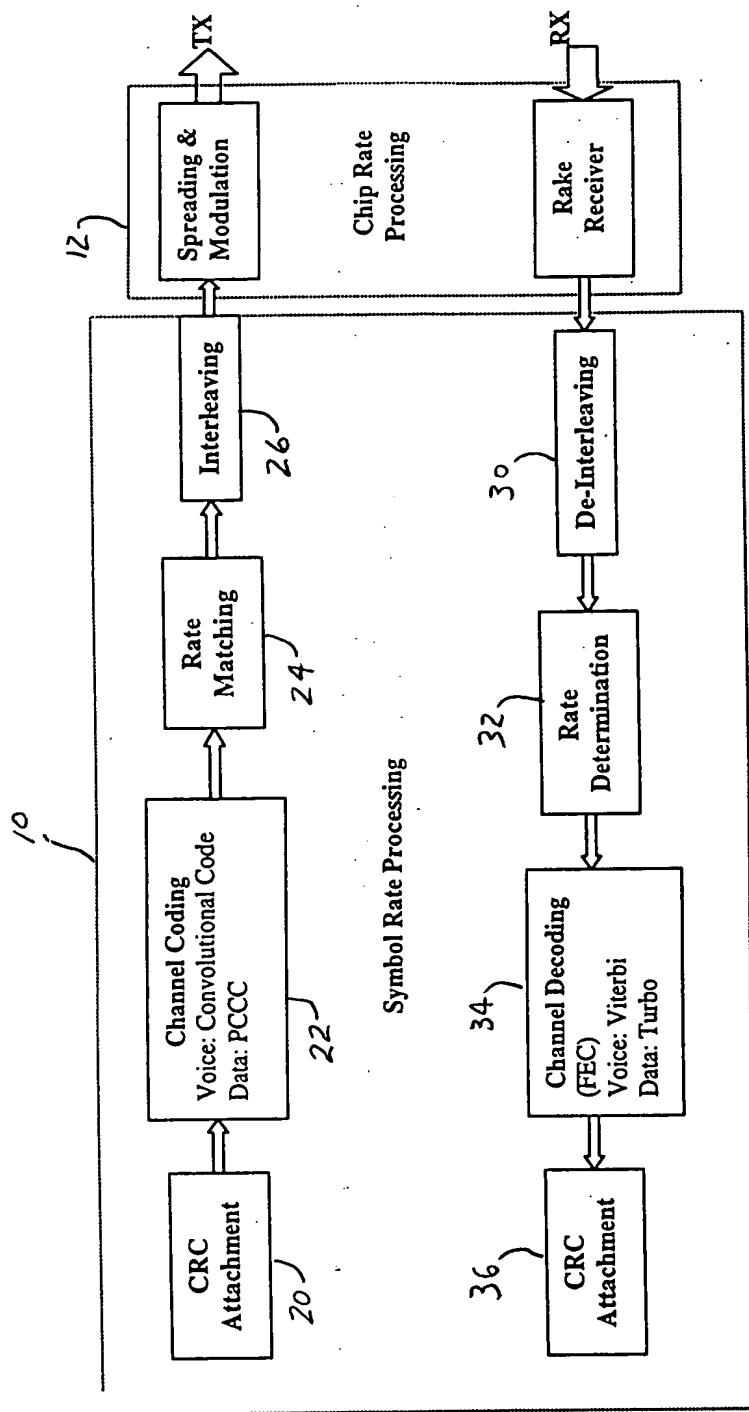


FIG. 1

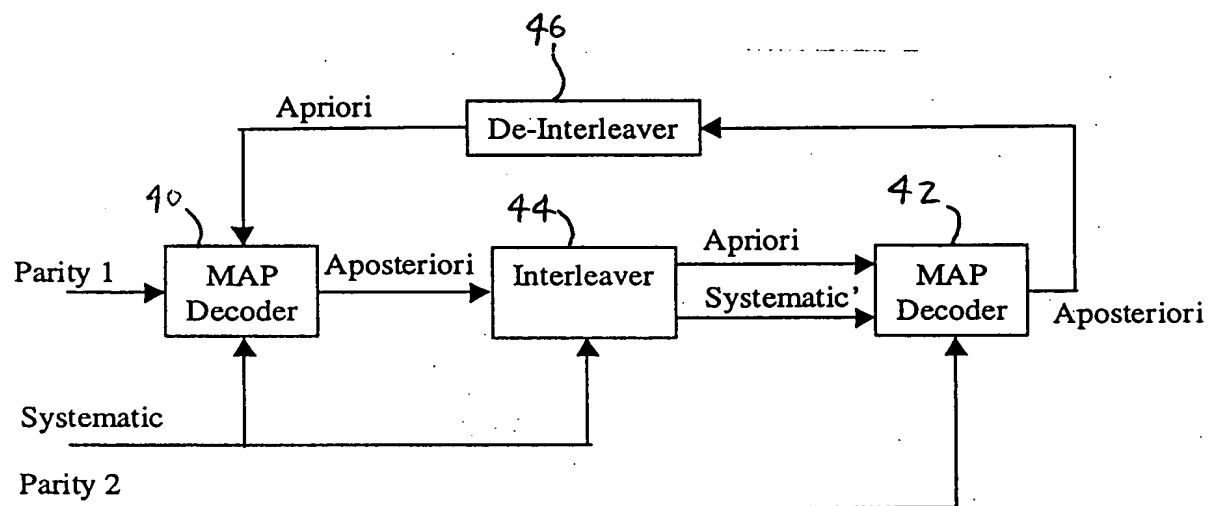
[illegible]

FIG. 2

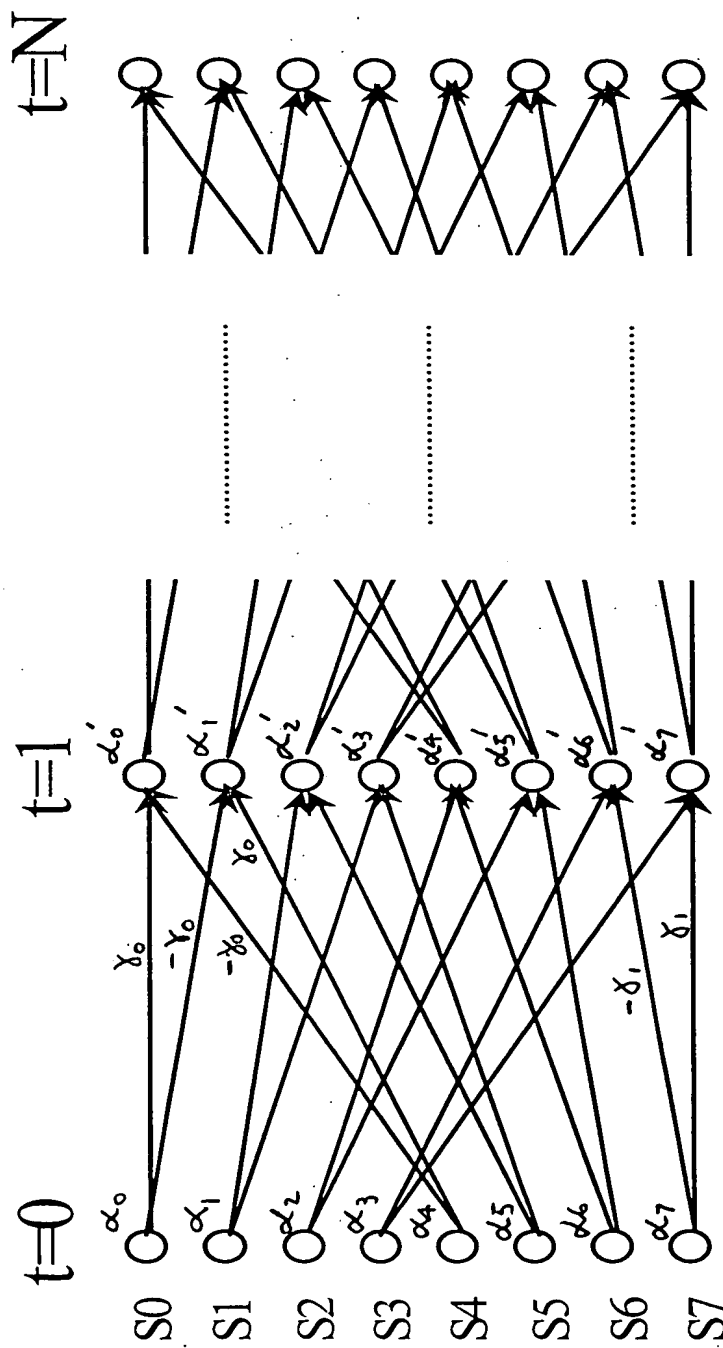


FIG. 3

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Ln} [\alpha_k(s)] = \text{MAX} \{ & \text{Ln}[\alpha_{k-1}(s')] + \text{Ln}[\gamma_k(s',s)] , \\ & \text{Ln}[\alpha_{k-1}(s'')] - \text{Ln}[\gamma_k(s',s)] \} \\ & + \text{Ln}[1 + e^{-\text{abs}(\text{Ln}[\alpha_{k-1}(s')] - \text{Ln}[\alpha_{k-1}(s'')])}] \end{aligned}$$

FIG. 4

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Ln} [\beta_{k-1}(s)] = & \text{MAX} \{ \text{Ln} [\beta_k(s')]] + \text{Ln} [\gamma_k(s', s)] , \\ & \text{Ln} [\beta_k(s'')]] - \text{Ln} [\gamma_k(s', s)] \} \\ & + \text{Ln} [1 + e^{-\text{abs}(\text{Ln} [\beta_k(s')]] - \text{Ln} [\beta_k(s'')])}] \end{aligned}$$

FIG. 5

$$\begin{aligned}
 LLR(k) = & \text{Max}_{S^+} \{ \ln[\alpha(s_{k-1})] + \ln[\gamma(s',s)] + \ln[\beta(s_k)] \} \\
 & - \text{Max}_{S^-} \{ \ln[\alpha(s_{k-1})] + \ln[\gamma(s',s)] + \ln[\beta(s_k)] \} \\
 & + \text{Jacobian Correction Factor}
 \end{aligned}$$

FIG. 6

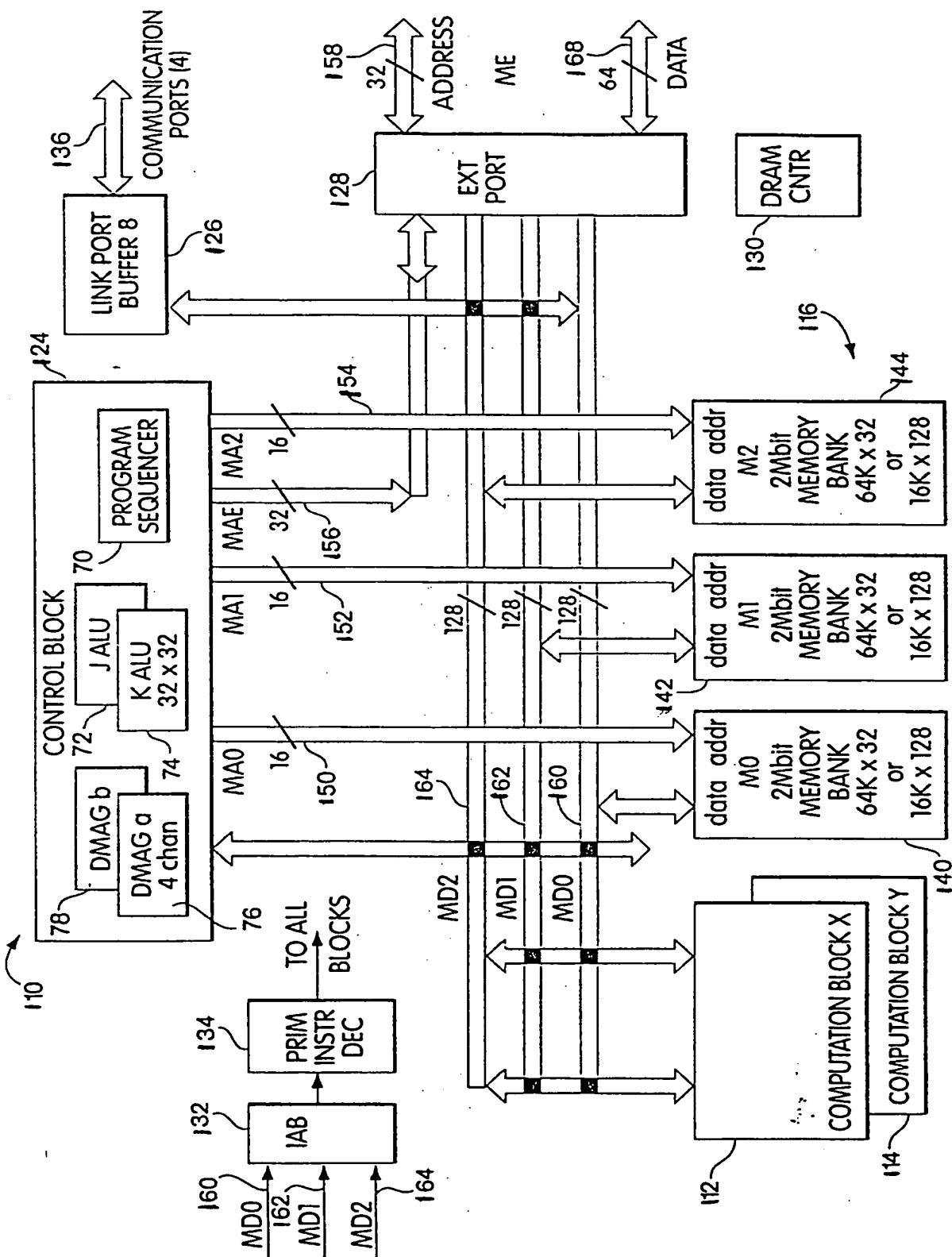


FIG. 7

FIG. 8

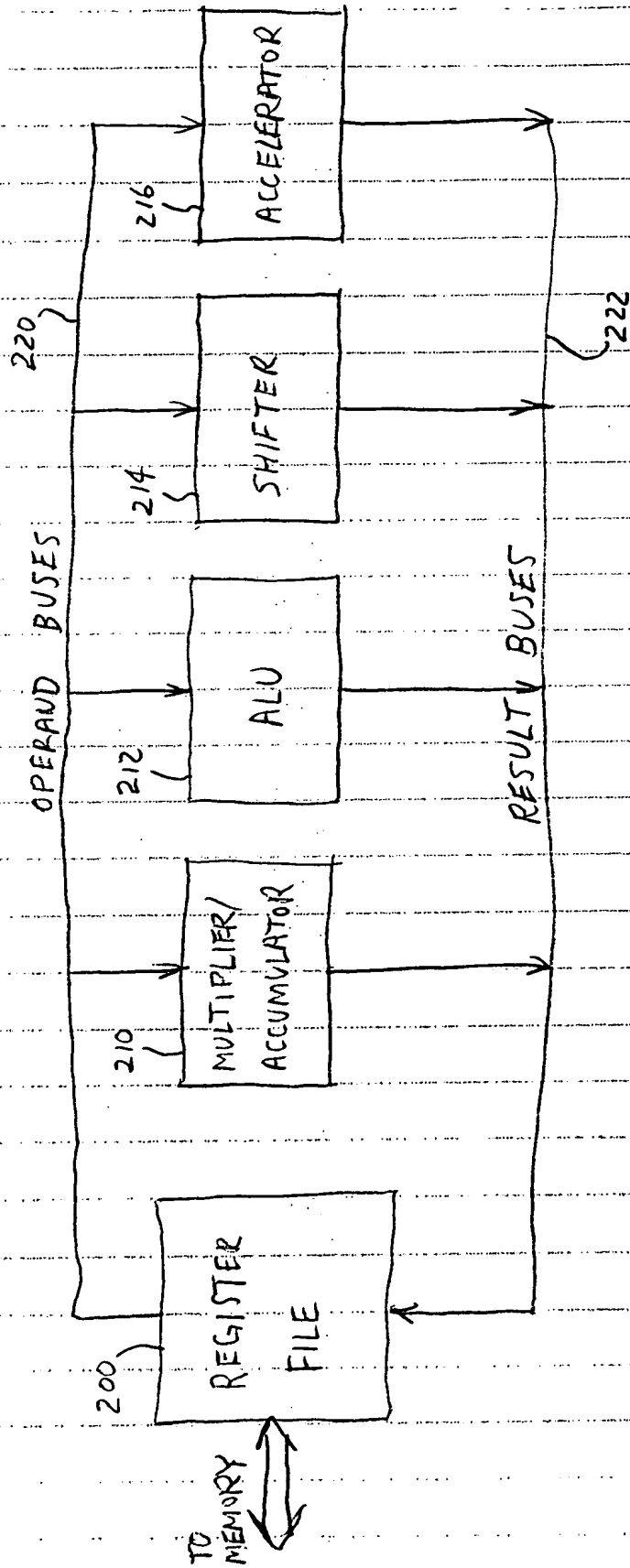


FIG. 8

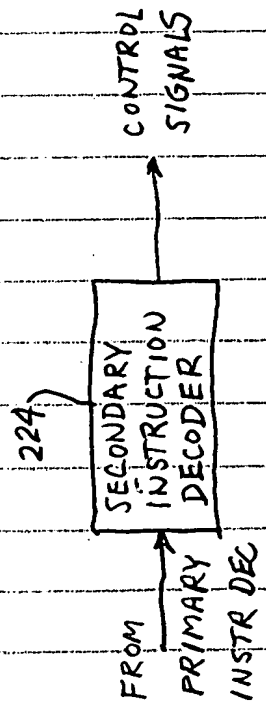


FIG. 9

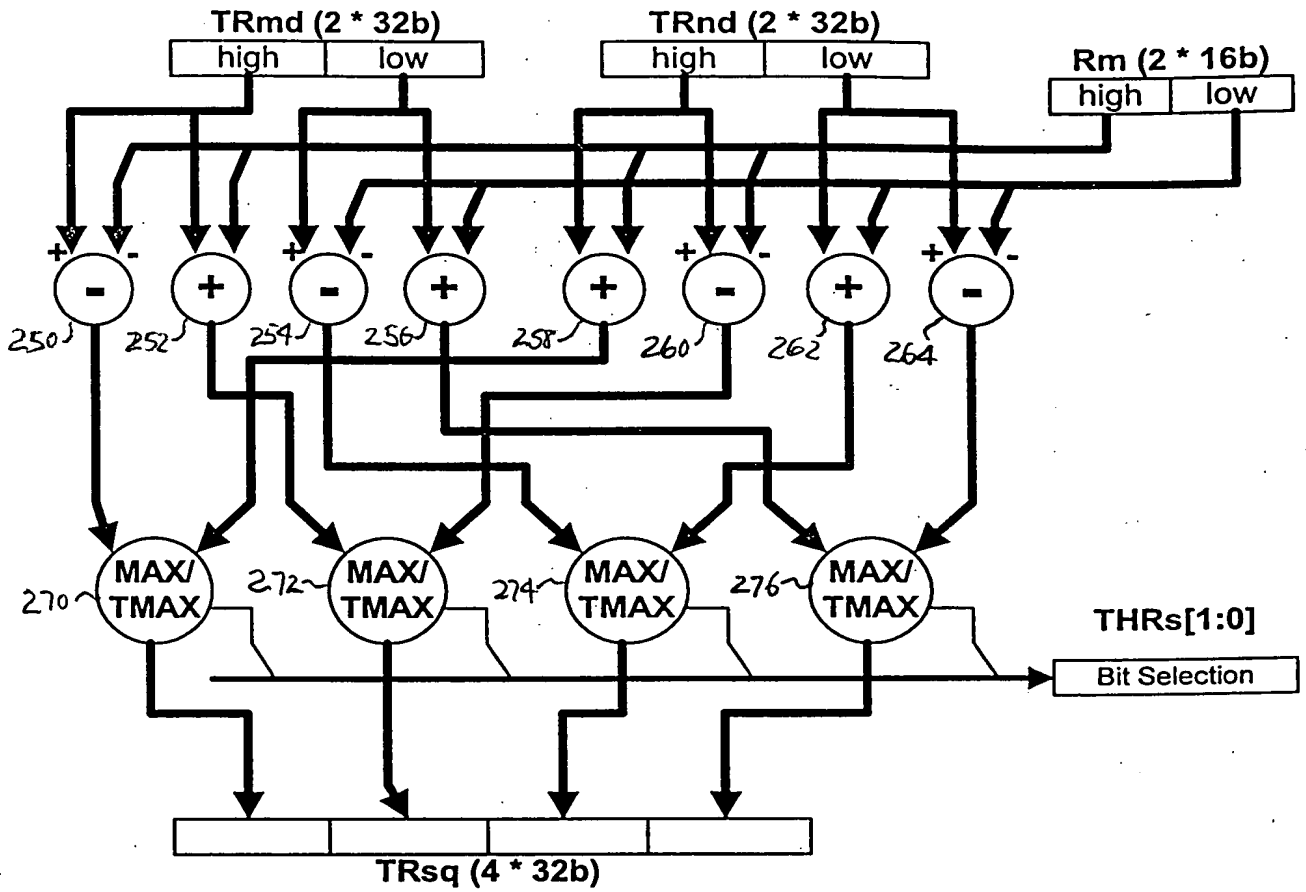


FIG. 9

FIG. 10

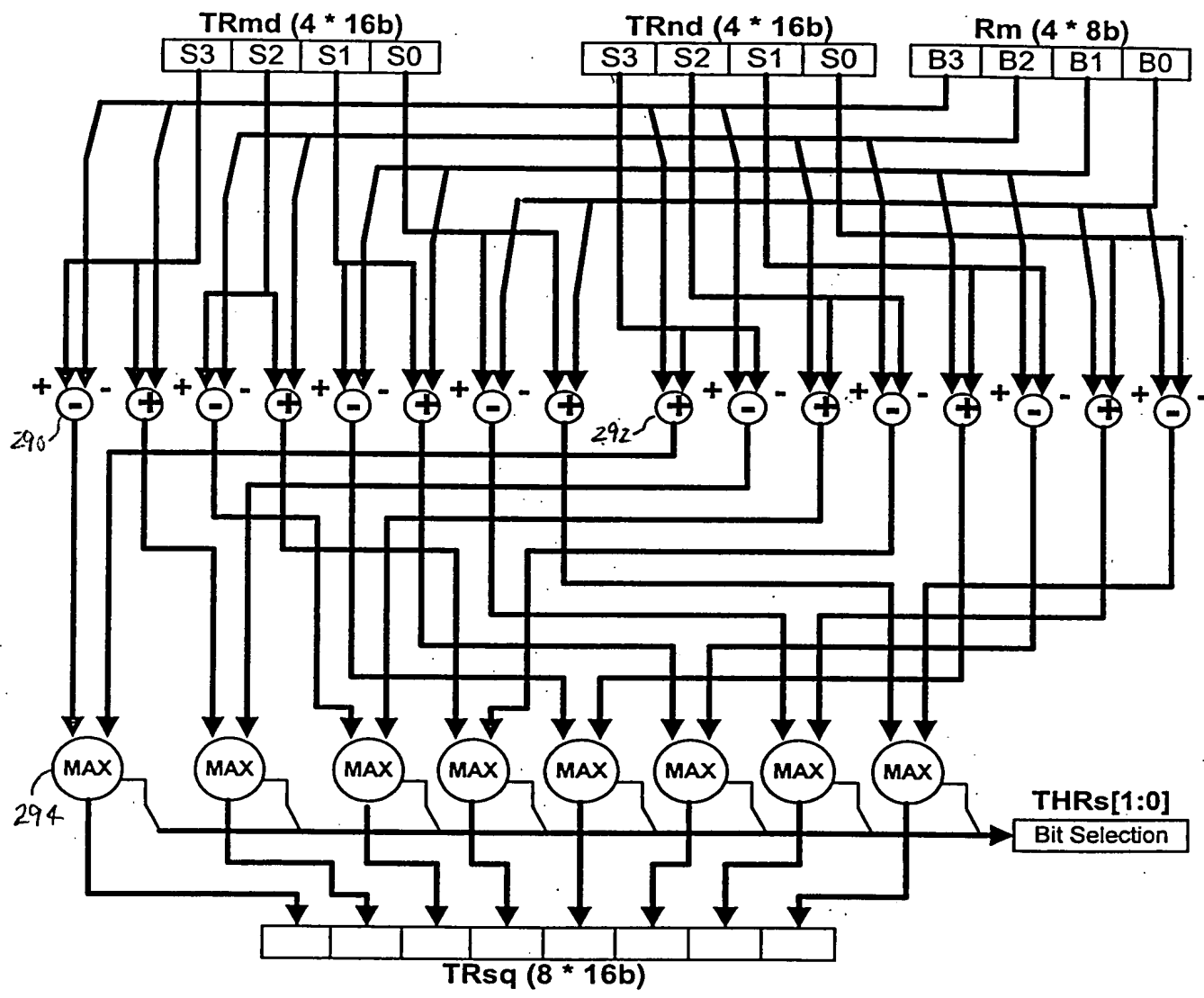


FIG. 10

```

Loop:
R7:4  = TR7:4, TR11:8 = ACS(TR5:4, TR1:0, sR24); q[K22+=4]=xR3:0; q[J22-=4]=yR3:0;;
R11:8 = TR11:8, TR15:12 = ACS(TR7:6, TR3:2, sR25); q[K22+=4]=xR7:4; q[J22-=4]=yR7:4;;

R15:12 = TR15:12, TR3:0 = ACS(TR13:12, TR9:8, sR26); q[K22+=4]=xR11:8; q[J22-=4]=yR11:8;;
R3:0 = TR3:0, TR7:4 = ACS(TR15:14, TR11:10, sR27); q[K22+=4]=xR15:12; q[J22-=4]=yR15:12;;

R7:4 = TR7:4, TR11:8 = ACS(TR5:4, TR1:0, sR28); q[K22+=4]=xR3:0; q[J22-=4]=yR3:0;;
R11:8 = TR11:8, TR15:12 = ACS(TR7:6, TR3:2, sR29); q[K22+=4]=xR7:4; q[J22-=4]=yR7:4;;

R15:12 = TR15:12, TR3:0 = ACS(TR13:12, TR9:8, sR30); q[K22+=4]=xR11:8; q[J22-=4]=yR11:8;;
R3:0 = TR3:0, TR7:4 = ACS(TR15:14, TR11:10, sR31); q[K22+=4]=xR15:12; q[J22-=4]=yR15:12;;
If nLCoE, jump loop;;

```

Fig. 11

105000 5222660

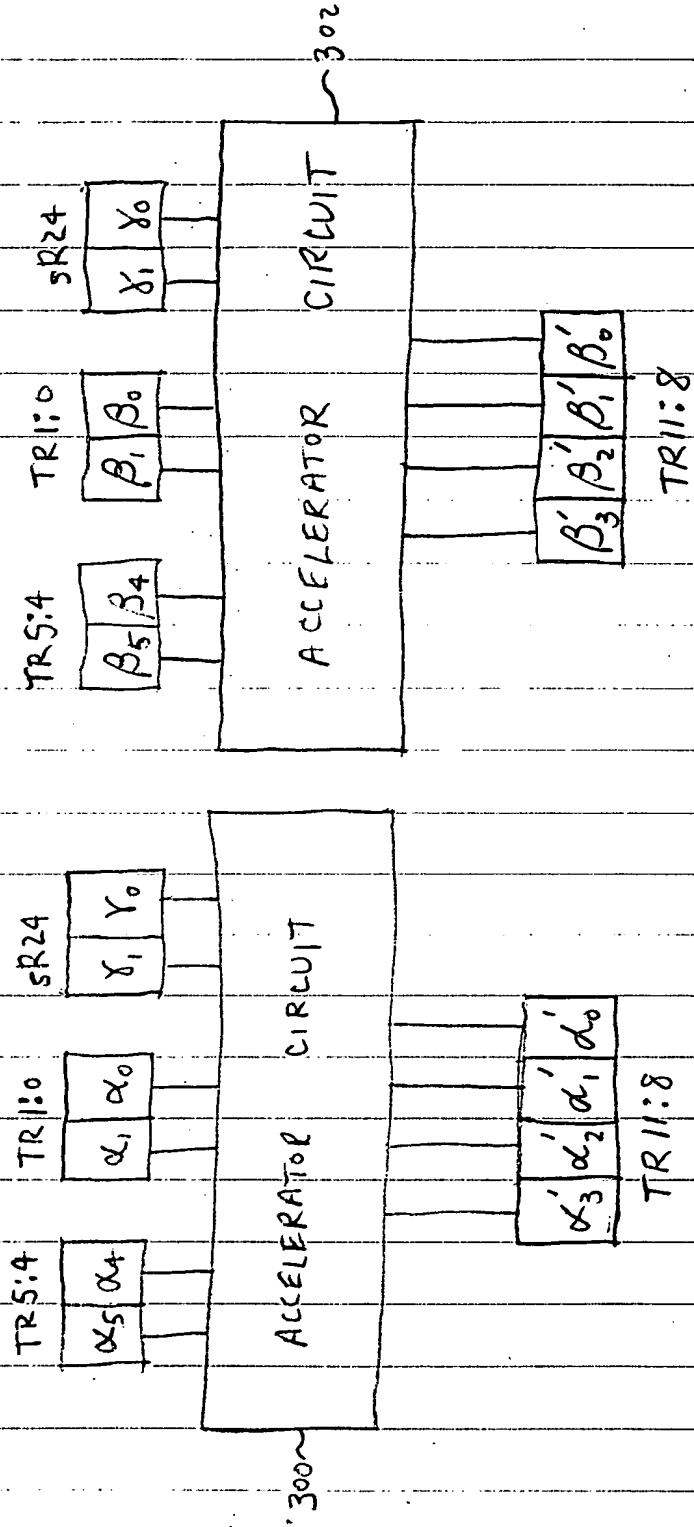


FIG. 12

105080" 5222660

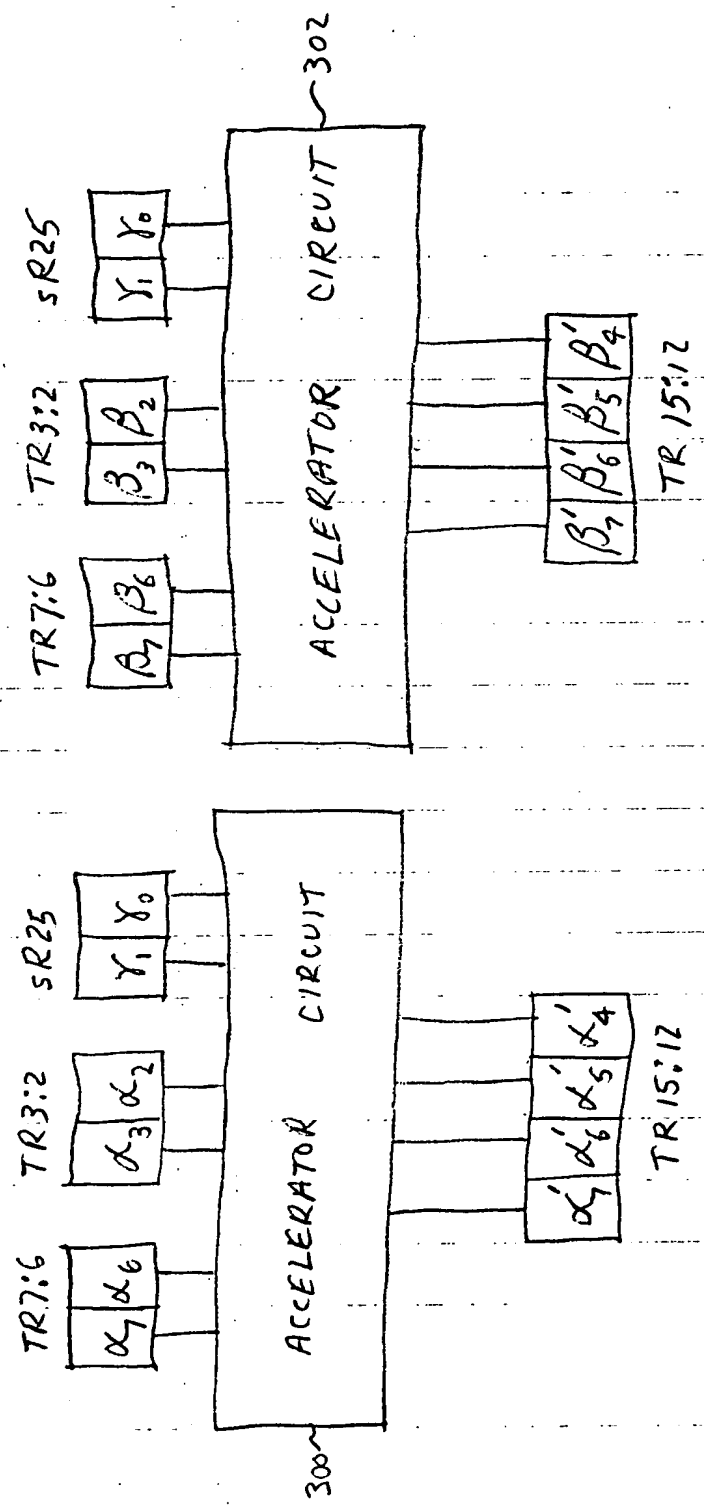


FIG. 13

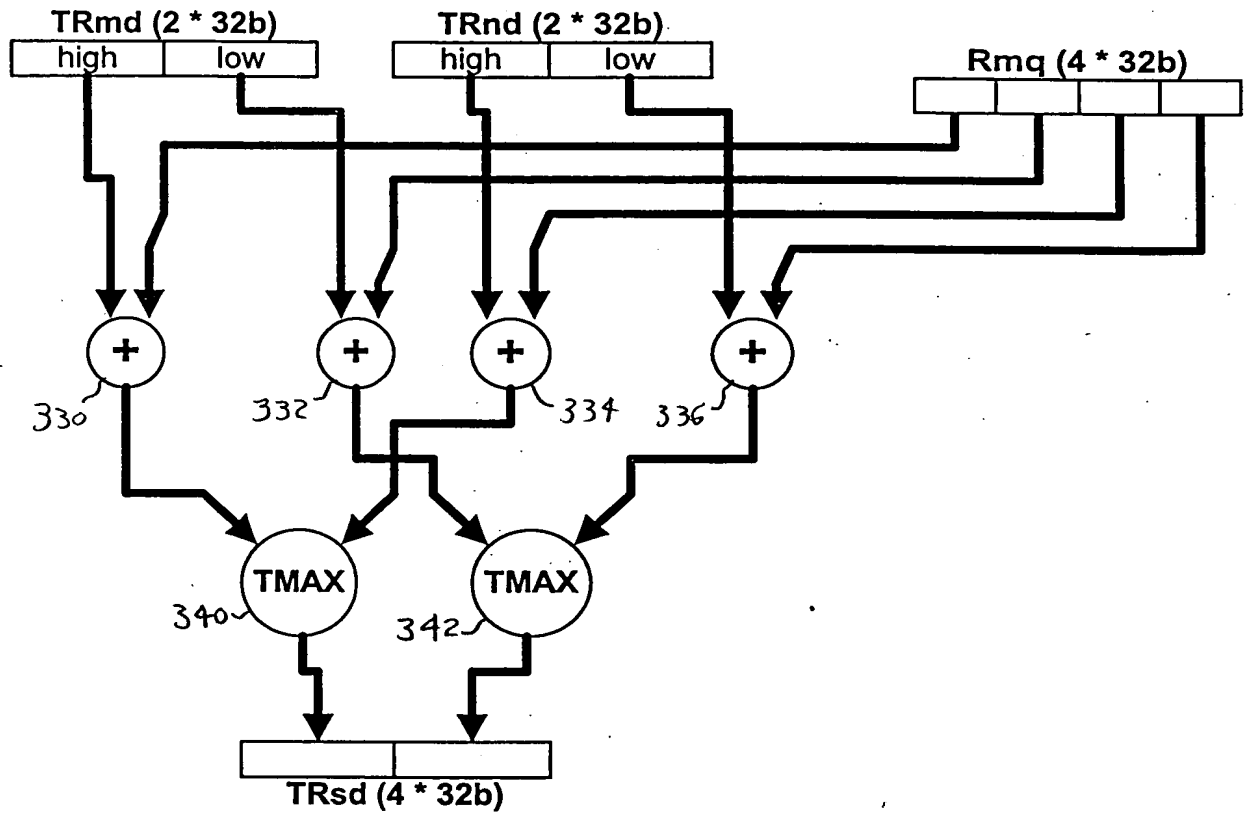
[illegible]

FIG. 14

Block diagram of a 4th order TMSF filter. The diagram shows two parallel processing paths. Each path starts with a 2x32b TRnd register (high/low) and a 4x32b Rmq register. The TRnd registers are connected to four adders (350, 352, 354, 356) via a network of adders and subtractors (+, -). The Rmq register is connected to the same network. The outputs of the adders are fed into two TMAX blocks (340, 342). The outputs of the TMAX blocks are then fed into a 4x32b TRsd register.


```

//ADD Alpha + Beta's for 0 and 1 state changes
TR9:8 = TMAX(TR1:0 + R9:8, TR3:2 + R11:10);;
TR11:6 = TMAX(TR1:0 + R13:12, TR3:2 + R15:14);;
TR13:12 = TMAX(TR5:4 + R13:12, TR7:6 + R15:14);;
TR15:14 = TMAX(TR5:4 + R9:8, TR7:6 + R11:10);;

//ADD Gamma for 0 and 1 state changes
TR5:4 = TMAX(TR9:8 + R0:0, TR13:12 + R1:1);;
TR12:11 = TMAX(TR11:10 - R0:0, TR15:14 - R1:1);;

R0 = TMAX(TR5, TR4);;
R1 = TMAX(TR12, TR11);;

R0 = R1 - R0;;

```

FIG.16

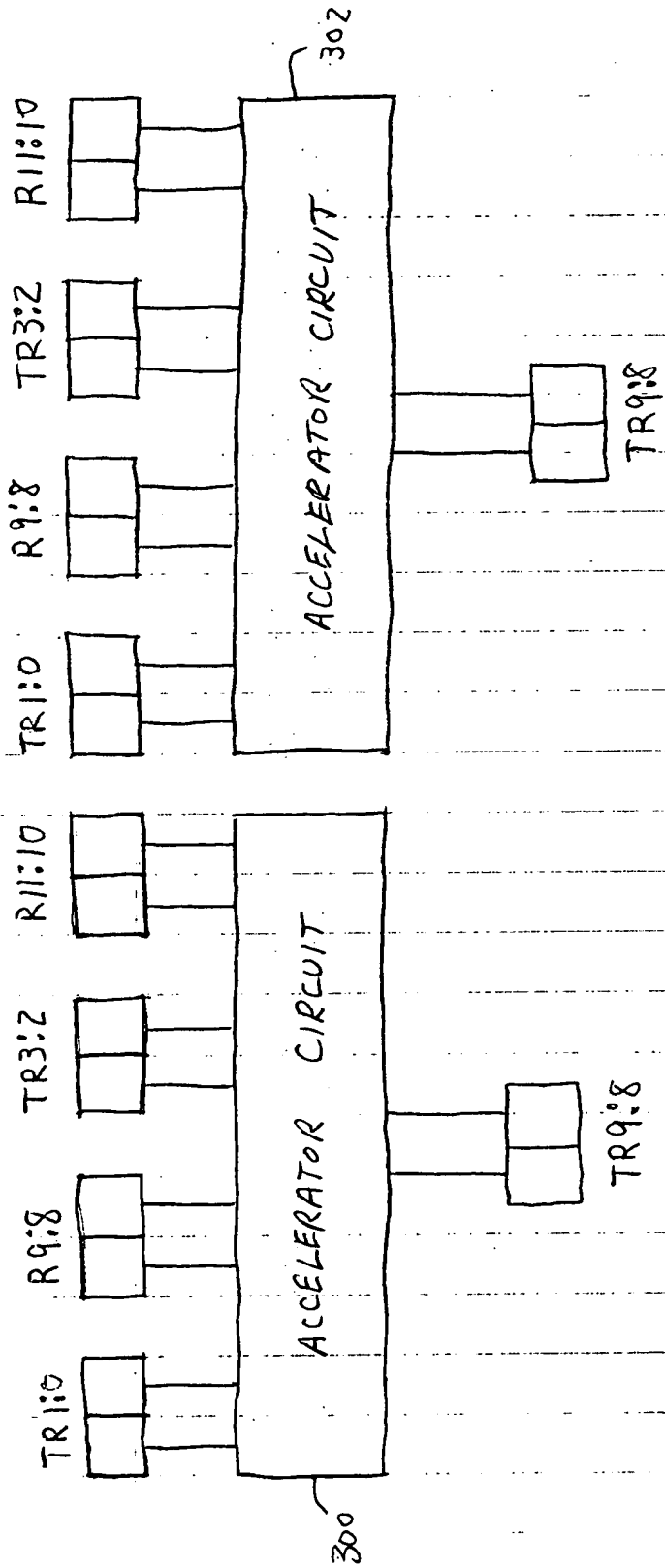


FIG. 17

[illegible]

FIG. 18